पञ्चाशत् pa*ñk*â-*s*át, f. [pa*ñk*a-da*s*at] 50: **-a**, n., **-i**, f. id.; **-ka**, a. fifty years old; **-tama**, a. 50*th*; **-pa*n*ika**, a. consisting of 50 pa*n*as (*fine*); **-palika**, a. weighing 50 palas; (**d**)**-bhâga**, m. 50*th* part; (**d**)**-varsha**, a. fifty years old.  
पञ्चास्य pa*ñk*a‿âsya, a. five-faced; five-pointed (*arrow*); m. lion; **-‿aha**, m. period of five days.  
पञ्चिन् pa*ñk-*in, a. consisting of five parts.  
पञ्चीकरण pa*ñk*î-kara*n*a, n. reduction to five, combination with *the* five *subtle elements*.  
पञ्चीकृ pa*ñk*î-k*ri*, reduce to five, combine *a gross element* with *all the* five *subtile elements*.

पञ्चेषु pa*ñk*a‿ishu, m. (five-arrowed), Kâma; **-‿ûna**, a. less by five.  
पञ्जक pa*ñg*a-ka, m. N.

पञ्जर pa*ñg*a-ra, n. cage (*also fig. of anything that confines*); grated enclosure, net (pl.); skeleton; body: **-ka**, n. (?) cage; **-ke*s*arin**, m. caged lion; **-*k*âlana-nyâya**, m. principle of *eleven birds combined though differing in their individual action* setting a cage in motion; **-bhâ*g***, a. caged; **-stha**, a. id.  
पञ्जिका pa*ñg-*ikâ, f. commentary explaining and analysing every word.  
पट् PA*T*, I. P. **pa*t*a**, split, slit, open (int.); tear along, flow rapidly; cs. **pâ*t*aya**, P. break through; tear up; cleave; lacerate, scratch; pluck *or* tear out; tear *or* break off; cause to be torn up: pp. **pâ*t*ita**. **ava**, cs. tear *or* split up. **ud**, cs. split off; tear out, break off, slit up; draw out *of the scabbard*; uproot; open wide (*eyes*); remove, dispel; exterminate; dethrone. **sam-ud**, cs. tear up; pull off; dethrone. **vi**, cs. split; tear; pull out; disperse; uproot; destroy; remove, dispel; tear away, take to one's heels.

पट pa*t*a, m. woven stuff, (piece of) cloth; garment; veil, screen; canvas (*for writing or painting on*); picture (-°).  
पटच्चर pa*t*a*k-k*ara, m. thief, robber; n. (?) worn-out garment, rag.  
पटभाक्ष pa*t*a-bhâksha, m. spying instrument; **-ma*nd*apa**, m. tent; **-maya**, n. (made of canvas), tent.  
पटल pa*t*a-la, n. (?) roof (*also* **î**, f.); n. cover, veil; basket, hive; m. n. strip; section (*of a book*); n. (*also* **î**, f.) heap, multitude; m. *diseased* membrane *on the eye*, cataract: **-ka**, m. n. cover; casket.  
पटवास pa*t*a-vâsa, m. scented powder; **-ve*s*man**, n. tent.  
पटह pa*t*a-ha, m. (n.) [striking *or* sounding on a membrane], drum, kettle-drum, tabor: **-*m*** **bhramaya**, **dâ**, *or* **dâpaya**, proclaim by beat of drum; **-ghoshaka**, m. one who proclaims publicly by beat of drum; **-ghosha*n*â**, f. public proclamation by beat of drum: **-*m*** **dâ** *or* **bhramaya**, proclaim by beat of drum; **-tâ**, f. condition *or* functionof adrum; **-pra‿udghosha*n*a**, n., **-bhrama*n*a**, n. id.  
पटान्त pa*t*a‿anta, m. hemof agarment.  
पटि pa*t-*i, f. *kind of* cloth; **-ikâ**, f. woven stuff.  
पटी pa*t-*î, f. strip of cloth; stage curtain: **-kshepa**, m. drawing aside the curtain (*on the stage*): **e-*n*a** **pra-vi*s***, enter *the stage* hurriedly.  
पटीयस् pa*t-*îyas, cpv. very skilful in (-°); well suited for (lc. *or* -°).

पटीर pa*t-*îra, m. sandal-tree; sieve.  
पटु pa*t-*u, a. sharp; dazzling; shrill, clear (*sound*); acute; clever, dexterous, skilful; skilled in, fitted for (lc.); intense, fierce, violent; **-kara*n*a**, a. having sound organs; **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. keenness (*of sight*); cleverness, dexterity, skill; craft; **-mati**, a. of keen intellect.  
पटोल pa*t*ola, n. *kind of* cucumber (*Trichosanthes dioeca*); m. *the plant*.  
पट्ट pa*tt*a, m. [pattra] tablet, plate (*for writing or painting on*); strip of cloth, bandage; frontlet, diadem; cloth; **-ka**, m. board; plate (*for inscription*); bandage; n. document (*inscribed on a plate*); **-karma-kara**, m. weaver; **-karman**, n. weaving; **-*g*a**, n. *kind of* cloth; **-devî**, f. princess *adorned* with a diadem; chief consortof a prince.  
पट्टन pa*tt*ana, n. town.  
पट्टनिवसन pa*tt*a-nivasana, m. townsman.  
पट्टव pa*tt*a-va, *kind of* cloth.  
पट्टवस्त्र pa*tt*a-vastra, n. cloth garment; **-*s*âlâ**, f. tent; **-‿a*ms*uka**, n. *kind of* garment (Pr.).  
पट्टाय pa*tt*â-ya, den. Â. resemble a tablet of (-°).  
पट्टिका pa*tt-*ikâ, f. plate, tablet; bandage, strip of cloth.  
पट्टिश pa*tt*i*s*a, m. sharp-edged spear; weapon with three points.  
पट्टोपाध्याय pa*tt*a‿upâdhyâya, m. engraver of documents (*grants* etc.).  
पठ् PA*TH*, I. P. (E. *also* Â.) **pa*th*a**, recite aloud; repeat *to oneself*, study, read; propound, mention, *or* quote (*in a book*), designate as. declare to be (ac.); cs. **pâ*th*aya**, P. teach to talk; teach to read, instruct in (2 ac.); read; intv. **pâpa*th*îti**, **pâpa*th*yate**, repeat frequently; study *or* read assiduously. **sam**, read.

पठन pa*th-*ana, n. reciting; studying, reading; mentioning; **-anîya**, fp. to be read.  
पठितसिद्ध pa*th*ita-siddha, pp. taking effect *as soon as* repeated.  
पण् PA*N*, I. (P.) Â. **pá*n*a** [par-*n*a, IX. *from* √p*ri*], buy; bargain; bet, wager; play for (g.); stake (ac.): **yuddham** -, hazard a battle. **vi**, sell; wager, for (g.).

पण pa*n-*a, m. play for *a stake* (g., lc., -°); bargain, stipulation, compact; stake; wage; *a coin of a certain weight*: **-*m* k*ri***, bet; **e ni‿as**, stake; **-kâla**, m. time for play; **-kriyâ**, f. staking; wager for (-°): **-*m* k*ri***, stake in play; **-bandha**, m. conclusionof acompact, contract: **-na**, n. id.  
पणयितृ pa*n-*ayi-t*ri*, m. seller.

पणव pa*n*ava, m. *kind of* drum.  
पणस्त्री pa*n*a-strî, f. venal woman, prostitute.  
पणाय pa*n*â-ya, den. sell.  
पणि pa*n-*í, m. [bargainer], niggard, miser: *said esp. of those who are stingy at the sacrifice and of unbelievers who keep their property to themselves (V.); also designation of certain malevolent demons, guardians of treasure, overcome by the gods and the Aṅgirases* (V., P.); thief, - in the guiseof aPurohita (P.).  
पणित pa*n-*ita, (pp.) n. wager, for (lc.); stake *at play or in a wager*.  
पणितृ pa*n-*i-t*ri*, m. trader.

पण्ड pa*nd*a, m. eunuch, impotent man: **-ka**, m. id.  
पण्डित pa*nd*itá, a. learned; wise, shrewd; skilled in (-°); m. scholar, learned *or* wise man, Pandit: **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. wisdom; skill in (-°); **-buddhi**, a. philosophic-minded; **-mânika**, **-mânin**, **-*m*-manya**, a. considering oneself wise; **-sabhâ**, f. assembly of Pandits.  
पण्य 1. pa*n-*ya, fp. to be praised: **-tâ**, f. praiseworthiness.  
पण्य 2. pá*n-*ya, fp. to be bought; purchasable; venal; n. article of merchandise, ware; trade; shop; **-*g*ana**, m. trader; **-dâsî**, f. hired servant; **-yoshit**, f. venal woman, prostitute; **-vat**, a. abounding in merchandise; **-vilâsinî**, f. prostitute; -**vîthikâ**, **-vîthî**, f. market; shop; **-strî**, f. venal woman, prostitute; **-‿aṅganâ**, f. id.

पत् 1. PAT, I. P. (E. *also* Â.) **páta**, fly (*also* fig.); descend; set (*sun*); alight; throw oneself upon *or* into (ac., lc.); fall down, at *the feet* (lc.) of (g.); fall, into (ac.), on (lc. *or* upari *with* g.); fall from = be deprived of (*heaven*), to (ac., lc.); go down to *hell* (lc. *or* adha*h*); fall *morally*; lose rank *or* caste; fall upon (*gaze*); happen (*misfortune*); get into (lc.): pp. **patita**, fallen; - on (lc., -°), from (-°); deprived of caste; fallen among, got into (lc., -°); cs. V. **patáya**, P. fly; wing; Â. strike down; **pâtáya**, P. (Â.) cause to fly; hurl, cast at (lc.); throw (*dice*); let fly; cause to descend, bring down (*axe, staff*) on (g. ± upari, *or* lc.); dash (*the fingers*) into (lc.); inflict (*punishment*) on (lc.); shed, evoke (*tears*); pour out (*water*); cast down from (ab.); throw oneself down; strike off (*head*) dash out (*teeth*); overthrow; throw down; cast, into (ac., lc.); divide *in two* (dvedhấ); cause to enter, put into (lc.); set (*fire*) to; place upon (lc.); apply *a measuring line* (sûtra); direct (*the gaze*) towards (lc.); hurl, cast (*a curse etc.*) at (lc.); cause to fall, ruin, bring trouble on; cause to go down to *hell* (lc.); cause to lose *its value*, depreciate *in price* (arthata*h*); seduce to (lc.); introduce, set going: pp. **pâtita**; des. **pipatisha**, **pitsa**, P. be about to fly. **ati**, fly past; neglect; go beyond, not come under (*a conception or category*). **anu**, fly along to (ac.); fly after, follow, pursue (*also* fig.); cs. drag down with one *to hell*. **abhi**, fly up to, rush towards *or* at; fall *or* get into (ac.). **ava**, fall, fly, *or* leap down, on (lc.); cs. throw down. **abhi‿ava**, fly near. **â**, fly up to (ac.); rush up; fall into *or* on (ac., lc.); occur unexpectedly, happen; come upon, befal (g.); appear (2 nm.); seem to (g.); cs. throw down upon (lc.); strike down; shed (*tears*). **abhi‿â**, hasten up; rush at (ac. ± prati). **sam-â**, come flying up; rush at (ac.). **ud**, fly upwards; start *or* spring up; arise; depart hastily; leap forth, gush out; issue from (ab.); escape. **anu‿ud**, start up after (ac.). **abhi‿ud**, fly up to (ac.); rush towards. **sam-ud**, fly up together; assail; rise (*sun*); gather (*clouds*) spring up; arise; disappear. **upa**, fly *or* hasten to (ac., lc.). **ni**, fly down, alight, on (lc.); fall down at *the feet* (lc.) of (g.); rush at, fall upon (ac., lc.); rush *or* plunge into (lc.); get into (lc.); fall among (lc.); flow into (lc.); fall down, upon (g. ± upari, *or* lc.), into (ac., lc.); fall, alight (*gaze*) on (lc.); range oneself *or* come under *the head of* (lc.); take place, occur; befal (lc.), fall to *any* *one's* lot; cs. cause to fall down; cast, hurl, *or* shoot down, upon (lc.); bring down upon (lc.) = smite with (*stick*); fix (*the teeth*) in (lc.); drop; spit out; overthrow, ruin; strike down, kill, destroy; raise (*tribute*) from (ab.); direct (*the gaze*); set down specially as anomalous, regard as an anomaly (gr.). **upani**, occur in addition; be mentioned incidentally. **pra-*n*i**, prostrate oneself before, salute reverently (ac., d., lc.); cs. cause to prostrate oneself. **vi-ni**, fly down, alight on (lc.); fall into (lc.); fall upon, assail, attack; cs. cast down; chop off (*head*); strike down, kill; ruin, destroy. **sa*m*-ni**, fly down, descend, alight, on (lc.); come together, fall in with, meet, with (in. ± saha); cs. cast *or* shoot down, discharge; convene, assemble, bring together. **nis**, fly out, of (ab.); rush *or* fall out, depart, issue, from (ab.); fly away. **vi-nis**, fly *or* rush out; come forth, issue; run away, double. **parâ**, fly off *or* away; disperse (*clouds*); fly past; fly *or* hasten towards; hasten up, arrive; fail. **anu-parâ**, fly along beside (ac.). **pari**, fly *or* rush about; fall upon (lc.); rush upon (lc.); leap down from (ab.); cs. shoot off; throw into (lc.). **vi-pari**, fly about. **pra**, fly away *or* along; fall; get into (lc.); fall *or* fly down upon (ac., lc.). **prati**, fly *or* hasten towards (ac.). **vi**, fly along; be cleft, split; cs. discharge (*arrows*); strike off; strike down, kil. **sam**, fly *or* hasten together; meet, come into conflict, with (in.); fly away to (ac.); walk about.